

United States Patent and Trademark Office

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FII	LING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/779,720	0	2/18/2004	Evgeni Ganev	Н0005906-1050	1732
128	7590	07/27/2005		EXAMINER	
HONEYWE		ERNATIONA: .D	IP, SHIK LUEN PAUL		
P O BOX 224	.5	_	ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER	
MORRISTOV	VN, NJ	07962-2245		2837	-

DATE MAILED: 07/27/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

÷ •							
	Application No.	Applicant(s)					
	10/779,720	GANEV, EVGENI					
Office Action Summary	Examiner	Art Unit					
	Paul Ip	2837					
The MAILING DATE of this communication a Period for Reply	appears on the cover sheet w	ith the correspondence address					
A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REF THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. - If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a r - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory peri - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by star Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the may earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	N. 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply within the statutory minimum of thir od will apply and will expire SIX (6) MON tute, cause the application to become AE	reply be timely filed ty (30) days will be considered timely. ITHS from the mailing date of this communication. BANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).					
Status	·.						
1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on		,					
, =	his action is non-final.	·					
,							
closed in accordance with the practice unde	er <i>Ex par</i> te Quayle, 1935 C.L	0. 11, 453 O.G. 213. ·					
Disposition of Claims							
4)⊠ Claim(s) <u>1-12</u> is/are pending in the application							
	4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdrawn from consideration.						
6)⊠ Claim(s) <u>1-12</u> is/are rejected.	Claim(s) is/are allowed.						
7) Claim(s) is/are objected to.							
•	Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.						
Application Papers							
9)☐ The specification is objected to by the Exami	iner.						
10)⊠ The drawing(s) filed on 18 February 2004 is/)⊠ The drawing(s) filed on <u>18 February 2004</u> is/are: a)⊠ accepted or b)□ objected to by the Examiner.						
	Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).						
	Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).						
11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the	Examiner. Note the attached	d Office Action or form PTO-152.					
Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119							
12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for forei a) All b) Some * c) None of: 1. Certified copies of the priority docume 2. Certified copies of the priority docume 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority docume application from the International Bure	ents have been received. ents have been received in A riority documents have been eau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).	opplication No received in this National Stage					
* See the attached detailed Office action for a l	ist of the certified copies not	received.					
Attachment(s)							
1) X Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)	4) Interview S	Summary (PTO-413)					
2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)	Paper No(s)/Mail Date nformal Patent Application (PTO-152)					
 Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/0 Paper No(s)/Mail Date <u>2/18/04</u>. 	6) Other:						

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office PTOL-326 (Rev. 1-04) Application/Control Number: 10/779,720 Page 2

Art Unit: 2837

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:
 The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly

claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

2. Claims 1-9 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.

Claims 1-9 are functional. Claims 1-9 recite a matched reactance machine power generation system without the recitation of any limitations in the claims to perform the recited functions or the recited values. The claims recite "selected BEMF value", "a line-to-line peak voltage", "a desired terminal voltage", "a selected machine inductance value", "a machine reactance value" and "a frequency value"...etc without the recitation of any limitations for performing these functions. The claims recite the determination values for designing the matched reactance machine without the recitation of any limitations to perform the recited values. Leaking of the any limitations in the claims causes the claims functional, vague, and indefinite.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

3. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Application/Control Number: 10/779,720

Art Unit: 2837

4. Claims 1-12 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being clearly anticipated by Heglund (5,936,386).

With respect to claims 1-12, the patent to Heglund et al discloses a method of linearizing the performance of switched reluctance generators comprising a switched reluctance machine 50, a selected BEMF value from element 68, a selected voltage value from element 64, a selected machine inductance value according to prior art figure 2). Since Heglund et al selected the BEMF value, voltage value, and the inductance value, it is inherent that the machine inductance value is selected based upon a machine reactance value and a frequency value with respect to the speed of the engine. It is inherent that Heglund et al's switch reluctance generator control system having a selected BEMF value, selected machine inductance value, selected machine reactance value, and frequency value change at a first machine speed and a second machine speed as recited in the claims.

Claims 1-12 recite typical matched reactance machine power generation system output and input control with respect to the inductance and reactance value of the generator. Heglund et al show in the patent the input/output control of the reactance machine with the inherent specification requirement as recited in the claims. The claims fail to define any limitations considered as the invention.

Citation of Pertinent References

5. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

Art Unit: 2837

The patent or publication to Perreault et al (6,900,997), Vaidya et al (5,764,036), Royak et al (2003/0062870), and Rozman (5,587,641) disclose generator systems comprising the inductance, reactance, BEMF, and input/out determination values.

Communication Information

6. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Paul Ip whose telephone number is (571)-272-1941.

The examiner can normally be reached on Monday to Friday from 6:30 am to 3:00 pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, David Martin, can be reached on (571)-272-2107. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Paul Ip

Primary Examiner

Art Unit 2837